



Harnessing gut microbiome science

For health & nutrition
discoveries & innovations

MetaGenoPolis

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by **INRAE**





We are an INRAE microbiome research unit,
opened to the private sector and academic communities

2008

Coordination of the MetaHIT project
(1st catalogue of human gut microbial genes)

2012

Creation of MGP funded by the
French government 'Investissements
d'Avenir' (PIA) (19 m€), including ICAN and
UCLY partners

2014

Creation of Maat
Pharma

2019

Prolongation of the PIA support
(5.7m€)

2022

Le French Gut project
launch
ISO27001 certified

2011

Coordination of the International
Human Microbiome Standards
(IHMS)

2013

Creation of
Enterome

2016

ISO9001 certified

2021

Creation of
Novobiome



+ 140 publications

H-index = 48
(>2012)

Drug & Antibioresistance

2019: Ruppé et al. *Nature Microbiology*, Prediction of the intestinal resistome

2021: Forslund et al. *Nature*, Dose-dependent drug-microbiome association

Cancer

2018: Routy et al. *Science*, Microbiome and epithelial cancer immunotherapy

2018: Gopalakrishnan et al. *Science*, Microbiome and melanoma cancer immunotherapy

2020: Derosa et al. *European Urology*, Microbiome and Resistance to Cancer Immunotherapy in Renal Cell Carcinoma Patients

2021: Messaoudene et al. *Cancer Discovery*, A Natural Polyphenol Exerts Antitumor Activity and Circumvents Anti-PD-1 Resistance through Effects on the Gut Microbiota

Metabolic disorders

2012: Qin et al. *Nature*, Type II Diabetes

2013: Le Chatelier et al. *Nature*, Richness of gut microbes and metabolic markers

2014: Qin et al. *Nature*, Human gut microbiome alterations in liver cirrhosis

2015: Qin et al. *Nature*, Accurate liver cirrhosis diagnostic

2015: Forslund et al. *Nature*, Drug confounders in microbiome analysis

2016: Pedersen et al. *Nature*, Microbiome & insulin resistance

2020: Vieira-Silva et al. *Nature*, Microbiome and Statin therapy

2021: Solé et al. *Gastroenterology*, Alterations of Gut Microbiome in Cirrhosis

2021: Fromentin et al. *Nature medicine*, Microbiome and metabolome features of the cardiometabolic disease spectrum

Diet

2011: Arumugam et al. *Nature*, Enterotypes

2013: Cotillard et al. *Nature*, Impact of diet on gut microbiome

2013: Le Chatelier et al. *Nature*, Richness of gut microbes and metabolic markers

2019: Cox et al. *Gastroenterology*, Low FODMAP Diet in Inflammatory Bowel Disease patients
2020: Meslier et al. *Gut*, Beneficial effects of Mediterranean diet

Gut-brain

2021: Rosario et al. *Cell reports*, Gut microbiome and Parkinson's disease

Technologies

2010: Qin et al. *Nature*, The human gut reference catalogue

2013: Sunagawa et al. *Nature Methods*, Universal phylogenetic markers

2014: Nielsen et al. *Nature Biotech*, Method for identifying metagenomic species

2014: Li et al. *Nature Biotech*, 10 millions genes reference catalog

2015: Xiao et al. *Nature Biotech*, A mouse gut gene catalogue

2016: Xiao et al. *Nature Microbiology*, A pig gut gene catalog

2017: Costea et al. *Nature Biotech*, Standards for microbiome studies

2018: Plaza Onate et al., *Bioinformatics*, Reconstitution of metagenomic pangenome species

2021: Marcos-Zambrano et al., *Front Microbiol*, Identification of human health biomarker with Machine Learning

154 projects with private collaborators

3 spin-offs



36 patents

11 licences

CIR eligible



ISO 9001 certified

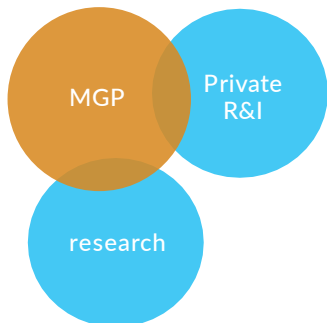




We aim to be your trusful R&I collaborator to accelerate the development of gut microbiome-based innovations: from ideation to proof of concept studies

We ambition to be at the forefront of science to leverage as soon as possible scientific breakthroughs

BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH



DOMAINS OF APPLICATIONS



Elucidation of the modes of action
of gut bioactives



Personalization of medicine and nutrition
(diagnostic & pronostic biomarkers)



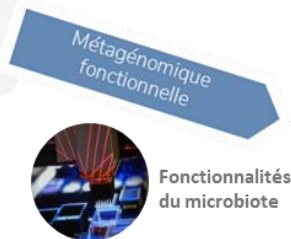
Development of gut directed bioactives
(pro/pre/postbiotics & live
biotherapeutics)



Focus on our metagenomic pipelines



Management des échantillons
et stockage en biobanque



Séquençage
Métagénomique
shotgun



Traitement
bioinformatique



10.4 M genes
Wen et al., Genome
Biol 2017

Analyses
biostatistiques



Plaza onate et al.
Bioinformatics
2019

Multi-omics
information



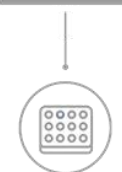
Extraction
ADN



Clonage



Librairies
métagénomiques



Criblage
haut débit



Validation
des Hits,
séquençage



Identification
des gènes &
molécules



Effets
thérapeutiques
potentiels



Micalis

OUR BIOSAMPLING & SEQUENCING PLATFORMS

Compliance of sample management to international standards (IHMS) 100,000 biosamples & DNA extraction performed in a P2 /L2 laboratory

Whole DNA sequencing with short and long read-based technologies

OUR FUNCTIONAL METAGENOMICS PLATFORM

An automated and certified process to explore interactions between gut bacteria & human cells

- High throughput screening of (metagenomic) libraries using cell-based reporter assays
- 75,000 clones ready to be tested (with unknown bacterial genes)
- 18 Metagenomic libraries from healthy & IBD subjects available

Assays reporting impact on immune parameters, inflammation, epithelial barrier, oxidative stress available

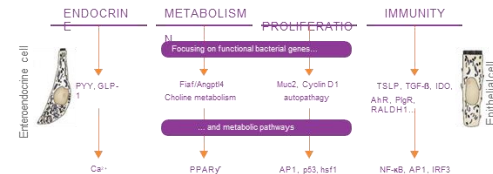
OUR COMPUTATIONAL PLATFORM

Our in-house state-of-the-art integrated meta genomic pipeline

Bioinformatics, Biostatistics and data science

- Computational capacity of 1,000 CPUs, > 2 petabytes storage space
- Use of Metagenomic species and strain level resolution
- Modeling and predicting changes in gut microbiome associated with disease
- Deepen the knowledge of the link with nutrition and gut microbiome
- Identify responders and non-responders individuals
- Build Guild & trophic networks
- Access to 20,000+ microbiome profiles (public & in-house) searchable for your project

OUR 5 INNOVATIVE PLATFORMS

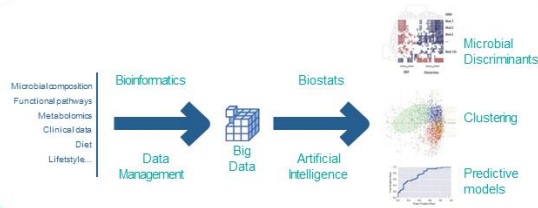


OUR COLONIC FERMENTERS PLATFORM

Artificial simulation of the intestinal tract (colon)

6 fermenters (in collaboration with INRAE MICALIS unit) available to:

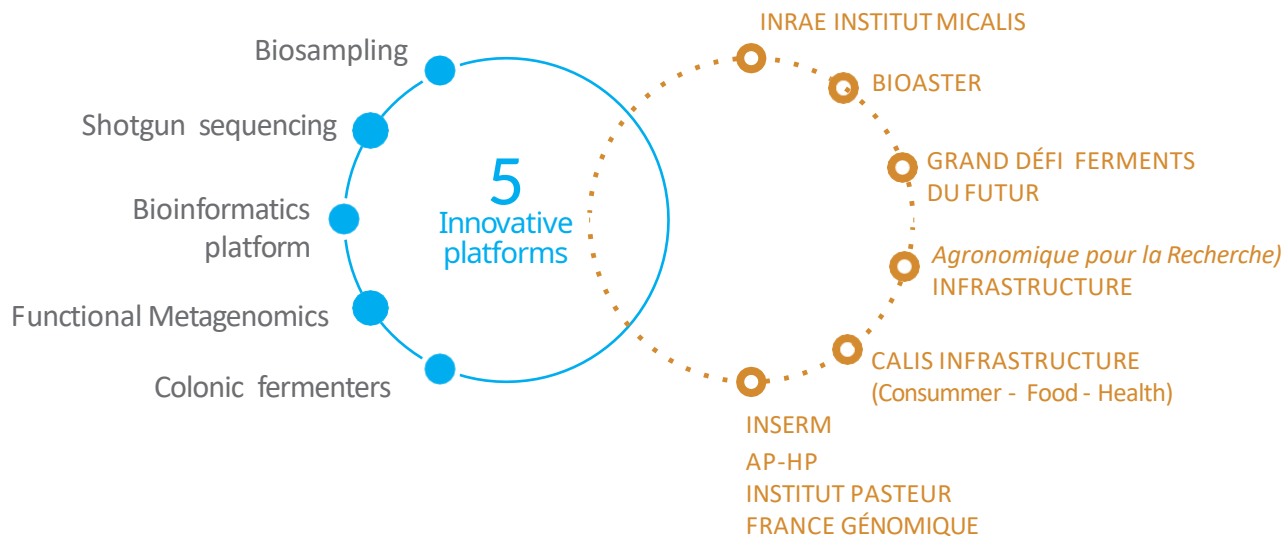
- Test bioactives on the gut microbiota composition and activities (metabolites)
- Isolate new strains as potential next generation probiotics
- Identify biological targets to develop gut microbiome modulators

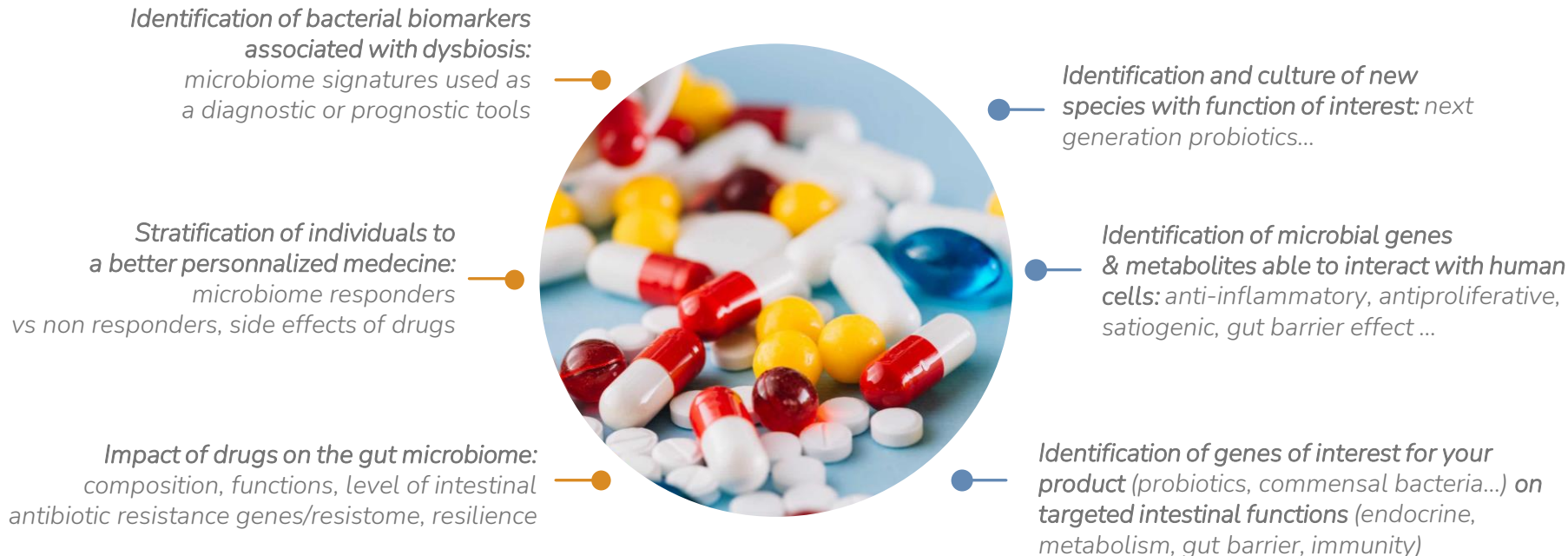


We work in and with an ecosystem



We operate 5 innovative platforms which can be complemented by the technologies of our strategic partners





Impact of prebiotics, probiotics, functional food on the gut microbiome: composition, functions, SCFAs...

Tracking of your probiotics and live biotherapeutic strains in the gut microbiome

Identification of probiotics of interest: new isolates/ mode of action



Stratification of individuals to a personalized nutrition: differentiation of good and poor responders to specific diet

Impact of various diet: fermented / vegan / low FODMAP/ mediterranean / high-fibers...

Guidelines to design a new functional food product **benefic** for the gut microbiome

Animal health : Impact of drugs, prebiotics, probiotics, food product on the gut microbiome

European Science projects

2018-2023 :

HomoSymbiosis | Symbiosis
microbes - Human

2018-2024 :

GEMMA | Autism

2018-2025 :

MicrobPredict | Liver diseases

2021-2025 :

Human Microbiome Action

Some of our industrial partners



Some of our (disclosable) success stories

With our private collaborators



We identified potential microbiome targets involved in the gut brain dialog

- doi: 10.1016/j.bpsgos.2022.01.009



We developed a gut microbiome-directed bread enriched with rationally selected fibers

- doi: 10.1080/19490976.2022.2044722



We deciphered the effects of a prebiotic on the gut microbiome

- doi: 10.1002/mnfr.202101091



We investigated the effects of a drug (diosmectite) on the gut microbiome

- doi: 10.1186/s12866-022-02464-7

With our spin-off start-ups



We support the French biotech sector by helping our sisters start-ups

- MaaT Pharma is the first biotech company to initiate a Phase 3 trial in haemato-oncology with a microbiome-based biotherapy

National contribution to collect 100,000 faecal samples and associated nutritional and clinical data by 2027

Project initiated by MetaGenoPolis-INRAE and supported by INRAE



Consortium le French Gut

INRAE consortium with public institutions (APHP, INSERM, Pasteur) and 9 private partners



Pilot phase in 2022

A first phase of 3000 participants will be launched in 2022

Expand your R&I
with us...

Let's co-build!

Business developer & strategic partnership manager:
karine.valeille@inrae.fr



We tailor our pipelines & tools to the needs of our partners

