

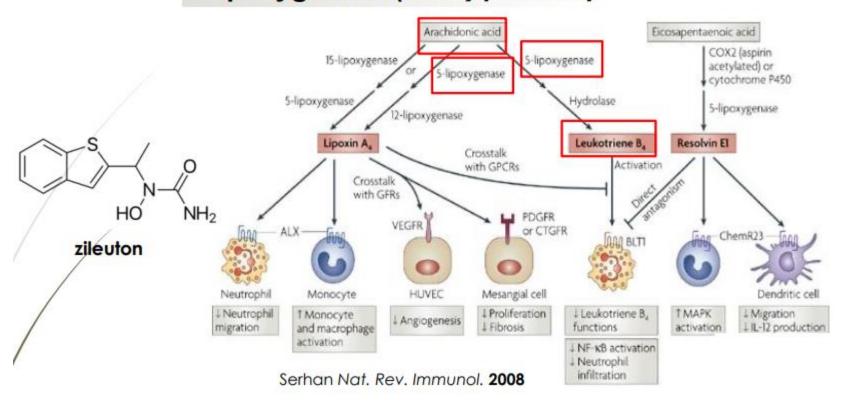




NEW TREATMENT TO PREVENT ASTHMA

December 4th 2024, Biocitech Paris-Romainville

5-lipoxygenase (5-LO) pathway



- 5-LO pathway : Arachidonic acid (AA) => potent proinflammatory leukotrienes (LTs)
- Asthma, atopic dermatitis, cardiovascular diseases, cancers...



Vitamin E isoforms: 4 tocopherols + 4 tocotrienols

Tocopherols: T		Tocotrienols: TE or T3		
δ-tocopherol (δ-T)	HO 2 CH ₃	δ-tocotrienol (δ-T3)	CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃	
β-tocopherol (β-T)	HO CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃	β-tocotrienol (β- T3)	HO CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃	
γ-tocopherol (γ-T)	HO CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃	γ-tocotrienol (γ- T3)	H ₃ C CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃ CH ₃	
a-tocopherol (a-T)	HO CH ₃	a-tocotrienol (a- T3)	HO CH ₃	



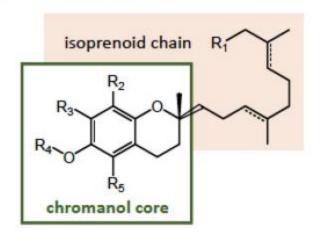
Pharmacomodulation: > 90 TE Derivatives

Development of LCM-derived 5-lipoxygenase inhibitors

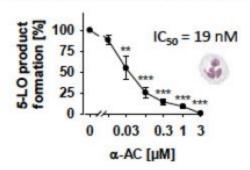
Library of vitamin E derivatives

8 natural vitamin E forms 16 potential endogenous metabolites 73 plant-derived or semi-synthetic derivatives

α-amplexichromanol (α-AC)



5-LO activity in PMNL (A23187/AA)



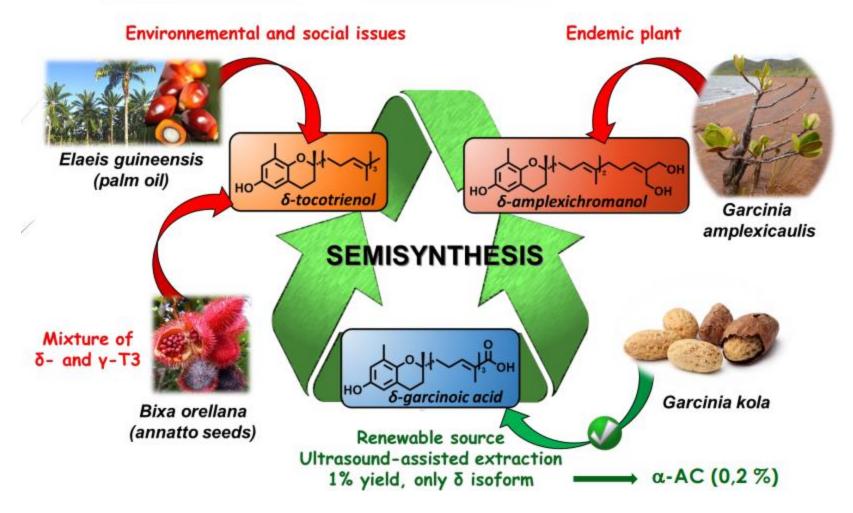


Best candidate : α -AC : Pharmacological profile

1 44	assay	IC_{50}/EC_{50} [µM]	
1	5-LO enzyme	0.106	
4	5-LO in PMNL (A23187/AA)	0.019	- 5-LO
0	5-LO in monocytes	0.898	
335-	radical scavenging	7.696	Zileyton: 0.4
4	Ca ²⁺ -influx	> 10	
4	12-LO in PMNL	> 3	
4	15-LO in PMNL	>3	
4	COX-1 enzyme	> 10	– others
-	COX-1 in platelets	> 10	
197	COX-2 enzyme	> 10	
1	mPGES-1 in microsomes	> 10	
母	LTC ₄ synthase	> 10	J
-	Viability of PBMC (24 h)	n.i. at 10	viability
	Viability of differentiated HepaRG cells (48 h)	n.i. at 10	
	CYP3A4 induction in differentiated HepaRG cells	> 10	- Jarug Interference

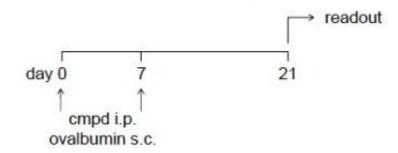


α-AC: Semisynthesis

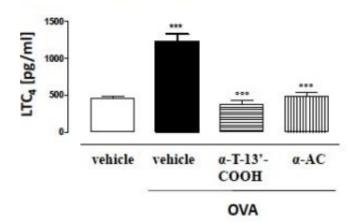


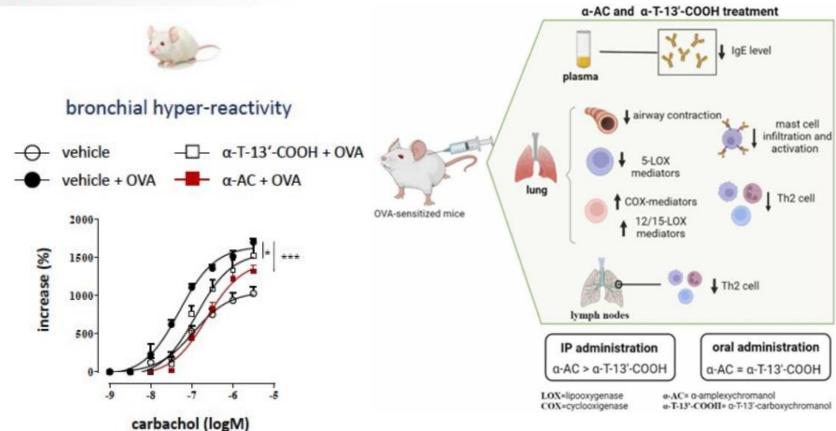


Preclinical studies : α -AC reduces bronchial hyperreactivity in murine asthma



pulmonary cysteinyl leukotrienes







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A vitamin E long-chain metabolite and the inspired drug candidate α -amplexichromanol relieve asthma features in an experimental model of allergen sensitization

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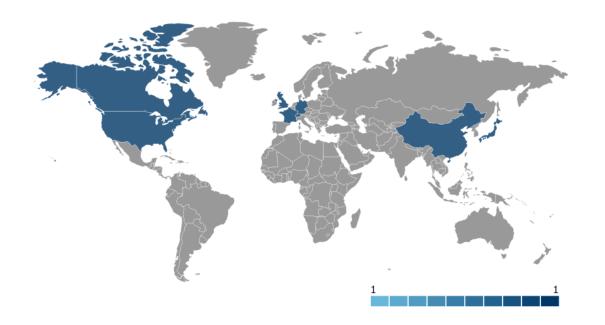
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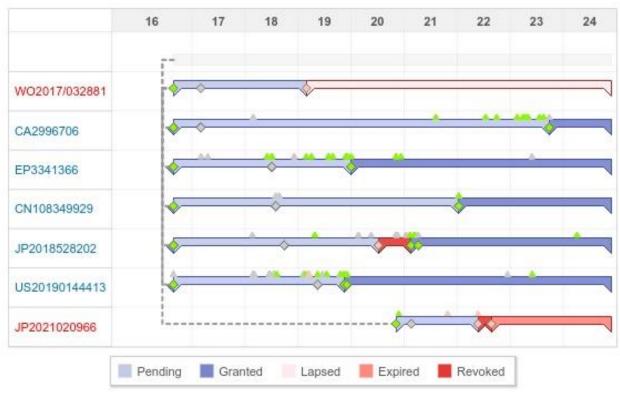
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